



Description

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KEEL (Knowledge Extraction based on Evolutionary Learning) is an open source (GPLv) software tool which empowers the user to assess the behavior of evolutionary learning and Computing based techniques for different kinds of DM problems: regression, classification, clustering, pattern mining and so on. KEEL is being developed under the Spanish National Projects TIN2002-04036-C05, TIN2005-08386-C05 and TIN2008-06681-C06 with the collaboration of the six following Spanish Research Groups:

					
SCI2S (Spanish National Projects TIC2002-04036-C05-01, TIN2005-08386-C05-01 and TIN2008-06681-C06-01)	Ayrna (Spanish National Projects TIC2002-04036-C05-02, TIN2005-08386-C05-02 and TIN2008-06681-C06-03)	GRSI (Spanish National Projects TIC2002-04036-C05-03, TIN2005-08386-C05-04 and TIN2008-06681-C06-05)	Intelligent Systems and Data Mining (Spanish National Projects TIC2002-04036-C05-04, TIN2005-08386-C05-03 and TIN2008-06681-C06-02)	Metrology and Models (Spanish National Projects TIC2002-04036-C05-05, TIN2005-08386-C05-05 and TIN2008-06681-C06-04)	Inte Syste Data (Spanish National Projects TIN2005-08386-C05-05 and TIN2008-06681-C06-04)

If you want to refer to KEEL on a publication, please cite us using the following references:

**KEEL description papers:**

-  J. Alcalá-Fdez, L. Sánchez, S. García, M.J. del Jesus, S. Ventura, J.M. Garrell, J. Otero, C. Romero, J. Bacardit, V.M. Rivas, J.C. Fernández, F. Herrera. KEEL: A Software Tool to Assess Evolutionary Algorithms to Data Mining Problems. *Soft Computing* 13:3 (2009) 307-318, doi: 10.1007/s00500-008-0323-y. 
-  J. Alcalá-Fdez, A. Fernandez, J. Luengo, J. Derrac, S. García, L. Sánchez, F. Herrera. KEEL Data-Mining Software Tool: Data Set Repository, Integration of Algorithms and an Experimental Analysis Framework. *Journal of Multiple-Valued Logic and Soft Computing* 17:2-3 (2011) 255-287. 

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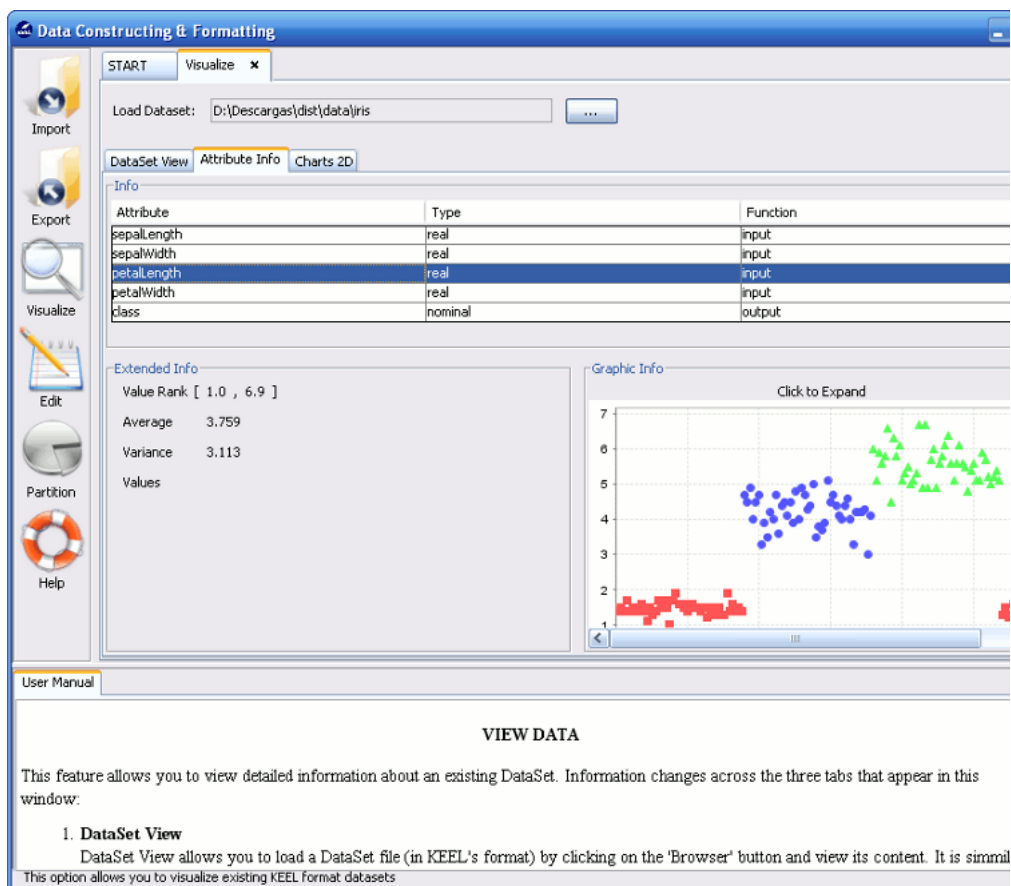
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## KEEL description

KEEL is a software tool to assess EAs for DM problems including regression, classification, clustering, pattern mining and so on. The version of KEEL presently available consists of the following blocks:

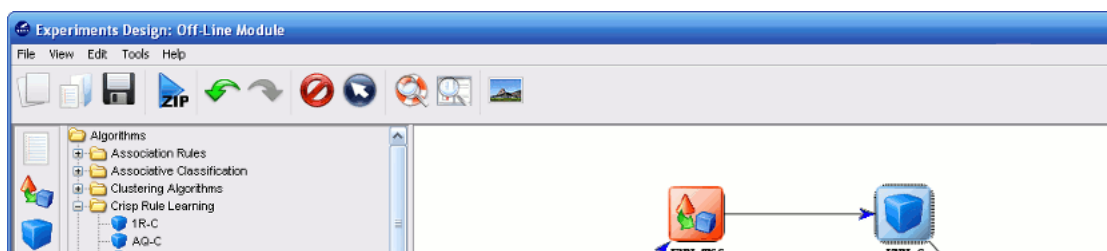
- *Data Management*

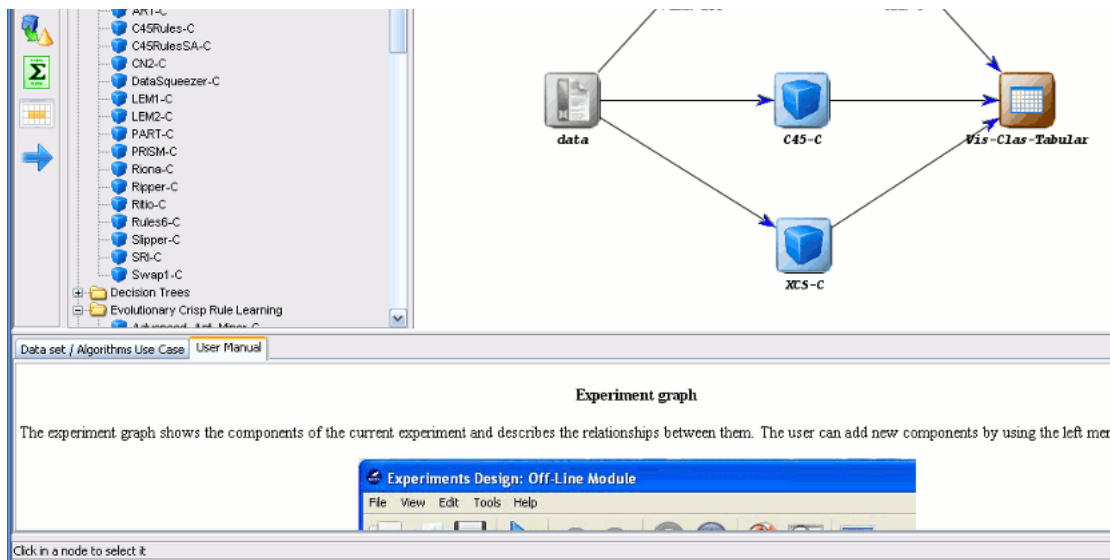
This part is composed by a set of tools that can be used to build new data, export and data in other formats to KEEL format, data edition and visualization, apply transformation and partitioning to data, etc...



- *Design of Experiments*

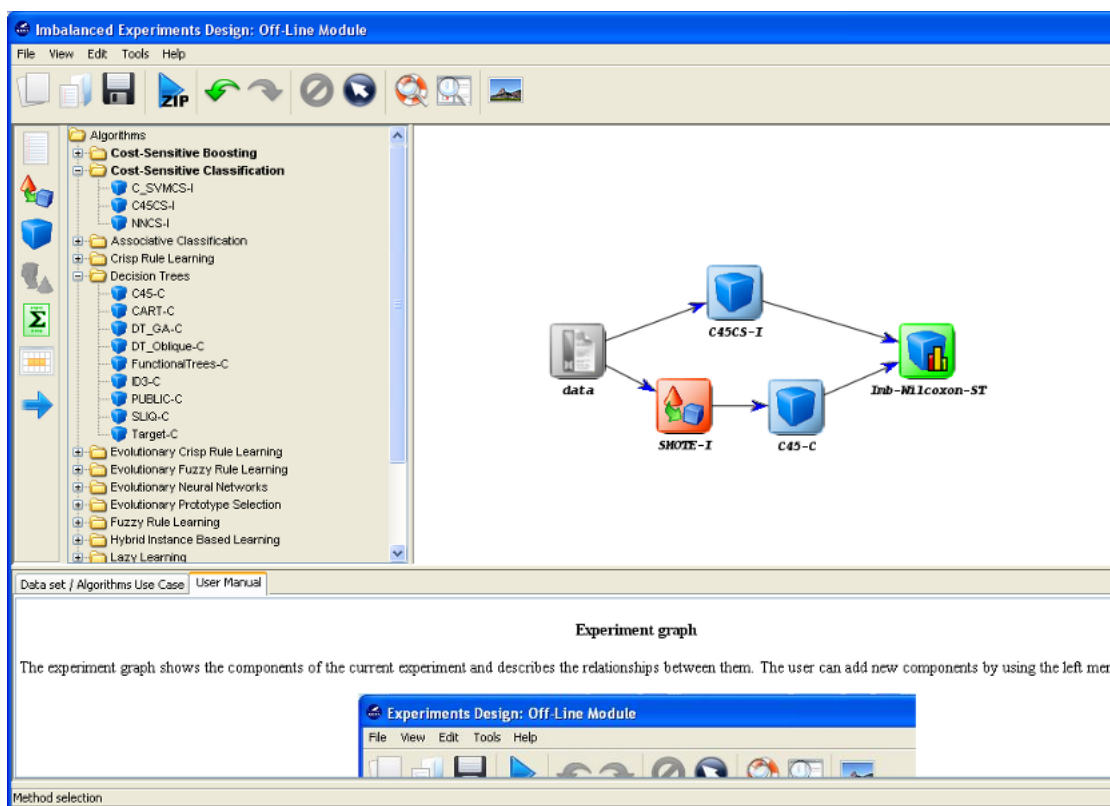
The aim of this part is the design of the desired experimentation over the selected data. It provides options for many choices: type of validation, type of learning (classification, regression, unsupervised learning, subgroup discovery), etc...





- *Design of Imbalanced Experiments*

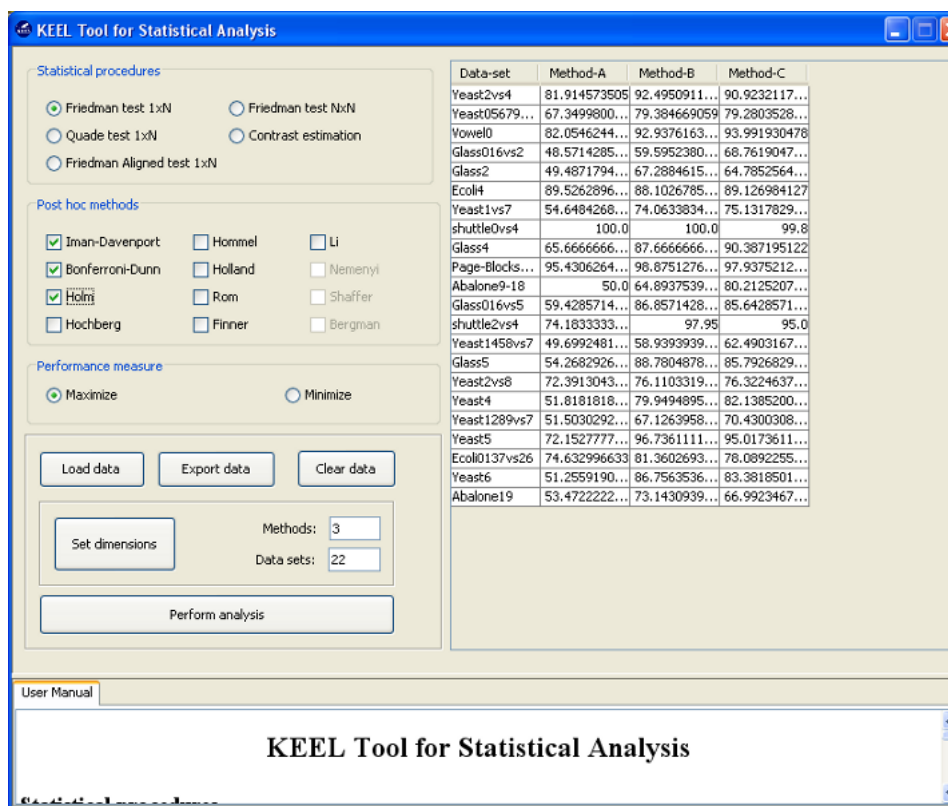
The aim of this part is the design of the desired experimentation over the imbalanced data sets. These experiments are created for 5cfv datasets and include algorithms for imbalanced data and general classification algorithms.



- *Statistical Tests*

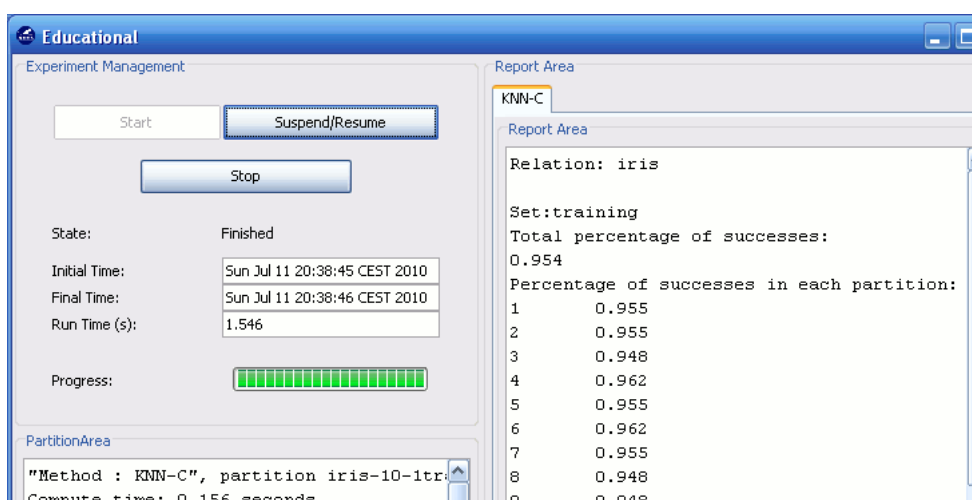
KEEL is one of the fewest Data Mining software tools that provides to the research a complete set of statistical procedures for pairwise and multiple comparisons. Inside the environment, several parametric and nonparametric procedures have been coded.

should help to contrast the results obtained in any experiment performed with the tool.



- Educational Experiments

With a similar structure to the *Design of Experiments* part, allows us to design an experiment which can be step-by-step debugged in order to use this as a guideline to show the process of a certain model by using the platform with educational objectives.



```

Method : KNN-C", partition iris-10-2tr: 10 0.955
Compute time: 0.157 seconds
Method : KNN-C", partition iris-10-3tr: 450 0 0
Compute time: 0.156 seconds
Method : KNN-C", partition iris-10-4tr: 0 424 26
Compute time: 0.156 seconds
Method : KNN-C", partition iris-10-5tr: 0 35 415
Compute time: 0.156 seconds
Method : KNN-C", partition iris-10-6tr:
Compute time: 0.157 seconds
Set: test
Total percentage of successes:
0.933

```

Taking into account each one of the function blocks, KEEL can be useful by different types which expect to find determined features in a Data Mining (DM) software.

In the following, we describe the user profiles who it is designed for, its main features different ways of working integrated in the software tool.

### User Profiles

KEEL is an integration of an environment with a defined architecture and a development knowledge extraction as expandable modules. It is mainly intended for two categories of researchers and students. Either group has a different set of needs:

- *KEEL as a research tool*

The most common use of this tool for a researcher will be the automated execution of experiments, and the statistical analysis of their results. Routinely, an experimental procedure includes a mix of evolutionary algorithms, statistical and AI-related techniques. It was taken to make possible that a researcher can use KEEL to assess the relevance of their own procedures. Since the actual standards in machine learning require heavy computation, the research tool is not designed to offer a real-time view of the progress of the algorithms, it is designed to rather generate a script and be batch-executed in a cluster of computers. The tool allows the researcher to apply the same sequence of pre-processing experiments and analysis to large batteries of problems and focus his attention on the summary of the results.

- *KEEL as an educational tool*

The needs of a student are quite different to those of a researcher. Generally speaking, the objective is no longer that of making statistically sound comparisons between algorithms. There is no need of repeating each experiment a large number of times. If the tool is used in class, the execution time must be short and a real-time view of the evolution of the algorithms is needed, since the student will use this information to learn how to adjust parameters of the algorithms. In this sense, the educational tool is a simplified version of a research tool, where only the most relevant algorithms are available. The execution is in real time. The user has a visual feedback of the progress of the algorithms, and can see the final results from the same interface used to design the experimentation.

Both types of user require an availability of a set of features in order to be interested in using it. Then, this is when we describe the main features of the KEEL software tool.

### Main Features

KEEL is a software tool developed to ensemble and use different DM models. We would like to state that this is the first software toolkit of this type containing a library of evolutionary algorithms with open source code in Java. The main features of KEEL are:

- Evolutionary Algorithms (EAs) are presented in predicting models, pre-processing (evolutionary feature and training set selection) and post-processing (evolutionary tuning of fuzzy rules).
- It includes data pre-processing algorithms proposed in specialized literature: data transformation, discretization, training set selection, feature selection, imputation methods for missing values and noisy data filtering methods.

- *It has a statistical library to analyze algorithms' results. It comprises a set of statistical tests for analyzing the normality and heteroscedasticity of the results and performing parametric and non-parametric comparisons among the algorithms.*
- *Some algorithms have been developed by using a Java Class Library for Evolutionary Computation (JCLEC)*
- *It provides an user-friendly interface, oriented to the analysis of algorithms.*
- *The software is aimed to create experimentations containing multiple data sets and algorithms connected among themselves to obtain a result expected. Experiments are independently generated from the user interface for an off-line run in the same or other machines.*
- *KEEL also allows to create experiments in on-line mode, aiming an educational support in learning the operation of the algorithms included.*
- *It contains a Knowledge Extraction Algorithms Library, remarking the incorporation of evolutionary learning algorithms, together with classical learning approaches. The employment lines are:*
  - *Different evolutionary rule learning models have been implemented*
  - *Fuzzy rule learning models with a good trade-off between accuracy and interpretability.*
  - *Evolution and pruning in neural networks, product unit neural networks, and radial basis function models.*
  - *Genetic Programming: Evolutionary algorithms that use tree representations for extracting knowledge.*
  - *Algorithms for extracting descriptive rules based on patterns subgroup discovery have been integrated.*
  - *Data reduction (training set selection, feature selection and discretization). Evolutionary data reduction have been included.*



## Members of the KEEL project

### University of Granada (Subproject TIN2008-06681-C06-01)

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This group is the **coordinating node** in the development of KEEL.

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